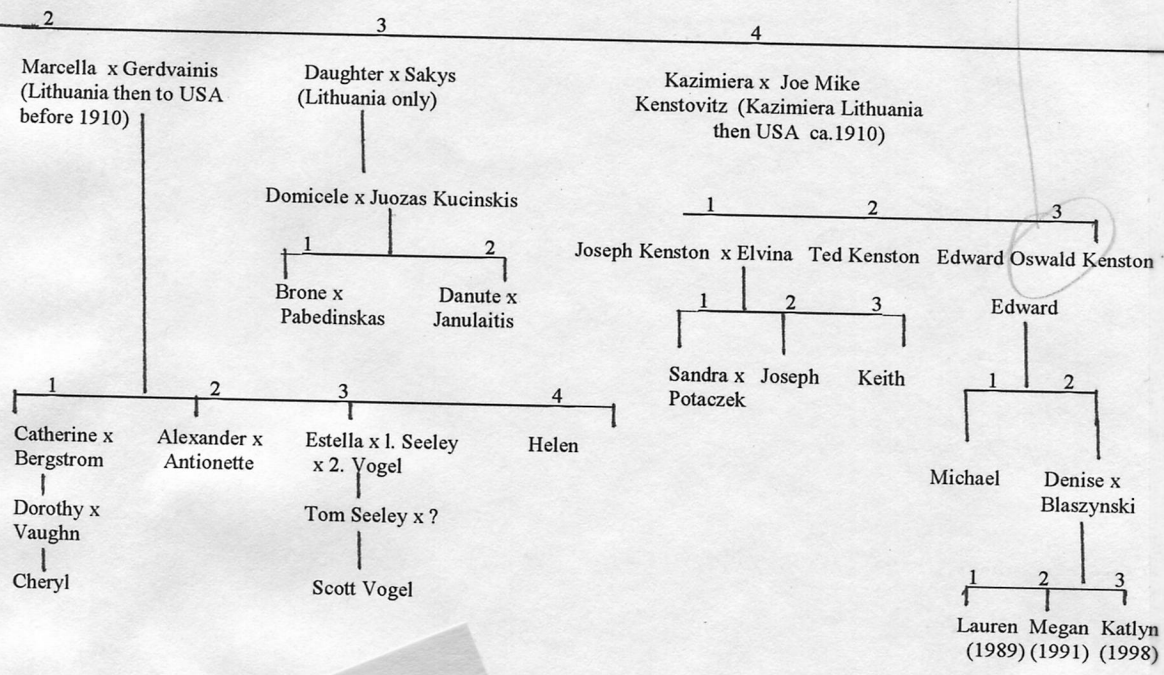


*Ypa katun dar
i kita Oswald!*

(Extensive Jo



Sevelė

*Sutruopinta
Keršija*